



FORD-SCOTT

& ASSOCIATES, L.L.C.

TOWNSHIP OF MIDDLE FIRE DISTRICT #4
REPORT ON AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AND SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

**BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS
MIDDLE TOWNSHIP FIRE DISTRICT #4**

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FINANCIAL SECTION



FORD - SCOTT

& ASSOCIATES, L.L.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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Independent Auditor's Report

The Board of Commissioners
of Middle Township Fire District #4
Township of Middle, New Jersey

Report on the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of the Board of Commissioners of Middle Township Fire District #4 (the "Fire District"), State of New Jersey, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Unmodified Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of the Board of Commissioners of Middle Township Fire District #4, State of New Jersey, as of December 31, 2022, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and the audit requirements prescribed by the Division of Local Government Services, Department of Community Affairs, State of New Jersey (the "Division"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Fire District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with the generally accepted accounting principles. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatements, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Fire District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibility for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements, as a whole, are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, Government Auditing Standards and audit requirements prescribed by the Division of Local Government Services will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from an error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, Government Auditing Standards and audit requirements prescribed by the Division of Local Government Services, we:

- exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of the internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fire District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.

- Conclude whether in our judgement there are conditions or events considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Fire District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charge with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control – related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the *management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information* identified in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated July 7, 2023, on our consideration of the Fire District's, internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Fire District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

**FORD, SCOTT & ASSOCIATES, L.L.C.
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS**

Leon P. Costello

**Leon P. Costello
Certified Public Accountant
Registered Municipal Accountant
No. 393**

July 7, 2023

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PART I

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS

The discussion and analysis of the Township of Middle Fire District #4's financial performance provides an overall review of the Fire District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the Fire District's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the basic financial statements and notes to enhance their understanding of the Fire District's financial performance.

The Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) is Required Supplementary Information specified in the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. Certain comparative information between the current year (2022) and the prior year (2021) is required to be presented in the MD&A.

Overview:

The Township of Middle Fire District #4, hereafter referred to as the "Fire District," is a primary governmental entity located in the Township of Middle, State of New Jersey. The Fire District is run by a board of commissioners who are elected into office by the registered voters of District #4 in the Township of Middle.

The Fire District is responsible for establishing a budget and maintaining fiscal control over public funds that are used to provide for the safety and welfare of the residents located within District #4 in the Township of Middle. Under existing statute, the Fire District is exempt from both Federal and State taxes.

The accounts of the Fire District are maintained in accordance with the principles of "fund accounting." The General Fund is used to account for all revenues and expenditures applicable to the general operations of the Fire District. A Capital Fund is also maintained for accounting of expenditures for property, plant and equipment financed by debt authorized.

Funding is acquired through property tax levies. In 2022 the total tax levy was \$231,500.00, which corresponds to a property tax rate of 0.146 per \$100 of assessed valuation, which was the same as 2021's property tax rate of 0.146 per \$100 of assessed valuation.

Financial Highlights

Key financial highlights for 2022 are as follows:

- In total, net position decreased \$9,447.12, which represents approximately a 1% decrease from 2021, as the District had an increase in expenditures for district taxes due to the new lease payment being paid in 2022.
- General Revenues in the form of property tax assessments accounted for \$231,500.00 or 97.86% of the total revenues of \$236,561.43.
- Total assets of governmental activities increased by \$309,627.89 as cash and cash equivalents increased by \$86,088.69 and escrow funds increased by \$274,915.87.
- The Fire District had \$246,008.55 in expenses. General revenues (primarily property tax assessments) were in the amount of \$236,561.43.

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS

Reporting the Fire District as a Whole

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities report information about the District as a whole. These statements include all assets and liabilities using the full accrual basis of accounting. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are taken into account when the revenue is earned or the expense is incurred. These two statements report the District's net position and changes in them. One can think of the District's net position, the difference between assets and liabilities, as one way to measure the District's financial health, or financial position. Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position are one indicator of whether its financial position is improving or deteriorating. The reader will, however, need to consider other non-financial factors, such as changes in the District's tax base, to assess the overall health of the District.

The District's activities are reported as governmental activities. The District is primarily financed through the levying of property taxes.

The District's basic services are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances remaining at year-end that are available for spending. The fund is reported using the modified accrual method of accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the District's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District's programs. We describe the differences between governmental activities and governmental funds in a reconciliation detailed on Exhibit F.

The Fire District as a Whole

Recall that the Statement of Net Position provides the perspective of the Fire District as a whole. Net Position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position.

The Fire District's financial position is the product of several financial transactions including the net results of activities, the acquisition and disposal of capital assets, and the depreciation of capital assets.

Table 1 provides a summary of the Fire District's net position for 2022 and 2021.

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS

Table 1

	Net Position	
	2022	2021
Assets		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 338,144.99	252,056.30
Money Market - Escrow Funds	274,916	
Taxes Receivable	1,673.00	57,456.75
Right to Use Leased Assets	276,991.41	
Capital Assets	457,890.10	730,474.43
Total Assets	1,349,615.37	1,039,987.48
Liabilities		
Accounts Payable	42,320.35	5,828.71
Accrued Interest Payable	3,736.88	3,857.90
Noncurrent Liabilities		
Due Within One Year	79,120.54	45,174.17
Due Beyond One Year	440,749.69	191,991.67
Total Liabilities	565,927.46	246,852.45
Net Position		
Invested in Capital Assets	457,890.10	493,308.59
Restricted for Other Purposes	141,341.04	141,341.04
Unrestricted	184,456.77	158,485.40
Total Net Position	\$ 783,687.91	793,135.03

The Fire District's net position was \$783,687.91 on December 31, 2022. This was a 1% decrease from 2021. Table 2 shows changes in net position for fiscal year 2022 and 2021.

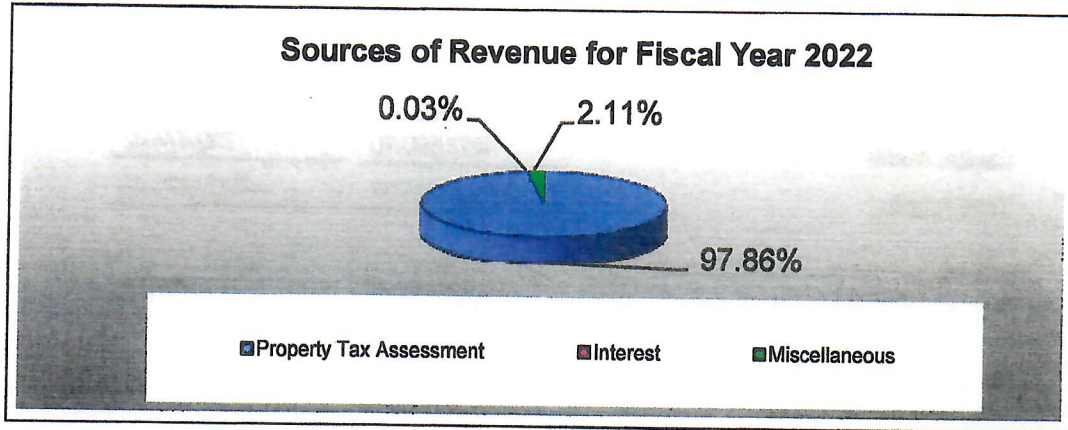
Table 2
Changes in Net Position

	2022	2021
Revenues		
General Revenues:		
Property Tax Assessments	\$ 231,500.00	229,827.00
Supplemental Fire Aid		399.35
Interest on Investments	61.43	46.70
Miscellaneous	5,000.00	5,500.00
Total Revenues	236,561.43	235,773.05
Program Expenses		
Administration	32,401.19	20,962.56
Cost of Operations	198,692.11	184,591.37
Debt Service	14,915.25	6,145.51
Total Expenses	246,008.55	211,699.44
Less: Excess of Revenue over Expenditures		
Add: Deficiency of Expenditures over Revenues		
Increase (Decrease) in Net Position	\$ (9,447.12)	24,073.61

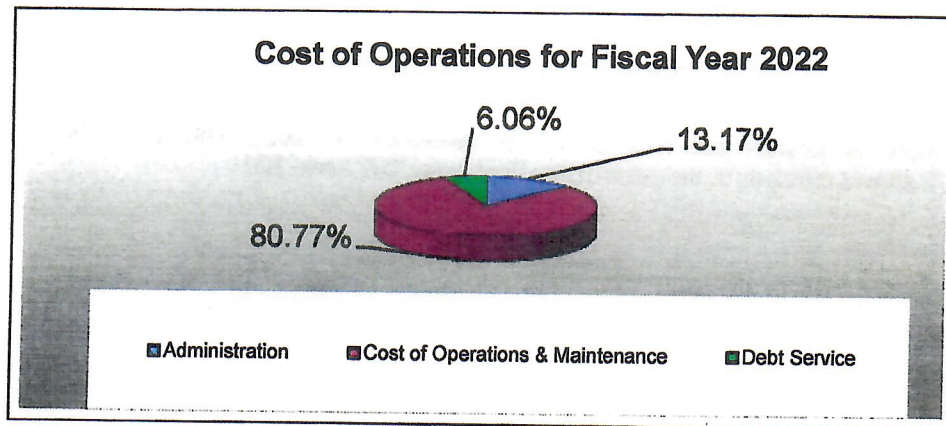
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS

Governmental Activities

The Fire District's total revenues were \$236,561.43 for the year ended December 31, 2022.



The total cost of operations was \$246,008.55.



Business-Type Activities

The Fire District does not have any business-type activities.

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS

Fire District's Funds

The governmental fund (general fund presented in the fund-based statements) is accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Total revenues amounted to \$236,545.30 and expenditures were \$242,732.00.

As demonstrated by the various statements and schedules included in the financial section of this report, the Fire District continues to meet its responsibility for sound financial management. The following schedules present a summary of the revenues of the governmental funds for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022, and the amount and percentage of total revenues compared to prior year revenues.

Revenue	2022 Amount	Percentage of Total	2021 Amount	Percentage of Total
Property Taxes	\$ 231,500.00	97.87%	229,827.00	97.48%
Supplemental Fire Aid		0.00%	399.35	0.17%
Investment Earnings	45.30	0.02%	46.70	0.02%
Miscellaneous	5,000.00	2.11%	5,500.00	2.33%
Total	\$ 236,545.30	100.00%	235,773.05	100.00%

The following schedule represents a summary of governmental fund expenditures for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022, and the percentage of total expenditures compared to prior year amounts.

Expenditures	2022 Amount	Percentage of Total	2021 Amount	Percentage of Total
Administration	\$ 32,401.19	13.35%	20,962.56	9.53%
Operation & Maintenance	118,099.19	48.65%	148,029.89	67.30%
Debt Service	92,231.62	38.00%	50,961.01	23.17%
Total	\$ 242,732.00	100.00%	219,953.46	100.00%

General Fund Budgeting Highlights

The Fire District's budget is prepared according to New Jersey law, and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund.

For the Future

The Township of Middle Fire District #4 is in good financial condition presently.

In conclusion, the Township of Middle Fire District #4 has committed itself to financial excellence for many years. The Fire District plans to continue its sound fiscal management to meet the challenges of the future.

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors and creditors with a general overview of the Fire District's finances and to show the Fire District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, contact the Chairman of the Board of Fire Commissioners, Middle Township Fire District #4, P.O. Box 402, Goshen, N.J. 08218.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

TOWNSHIP OF MIDDLE FIRE DISTRICT #4
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
DECEMBER 31, 2022

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>
ASSETS	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 338,144.99
Money Market - Esrow Funds	274,915.87
Taxes Receivable	1,673.00
Right to Use Leased Asset	276,991.41
Capital Assets:	
Capital Assets Being Depreciated, Net	457,890.10
	<hr/>
Total Assets	1,349,615.37
	<hr/>
LIABILITIES	
Accounts Payable	42,320.35
Accrued Interest Payable	3,736.88
Noncurrent Liabilities	
Due Within One Year	79,120.54
Due Beyond One Year	440,749.69
	<hr/>
Total Liabilities	565,927.46
	<hr/>
NET POSITION	
Invested in Capital Assets	457,890.10
Restricted for:	
Future Capital Outlays	141,341.04
Unrestricted	184,456.77
	<hr/>
Total Net Position	\$ 783,687.91
	<hr/>

The Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements are integral part of this Statement

TOWNSHIP OF MIDDLE FIRE DISTRICT #4
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

		Program Revenue	Net (Expenses)/Revenues and Changes in Net Position
	Expenses	Fees, Fines & Charges For Services	Governmental Activities
Governmental Activities:			
Fire Protection:			
Administration	\$ 32,401.19		(32,401.19)
Cost of Providing Services	198,692.11		(198,692.11)
Interest on Long-Term Debt	14,915.25		(14,915.25)
Total Expenses	<u>246,008.55</u>	-	<u>(246,008.55)</u>
Total Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 246,008.55</u>	-	<u>(246,008.55)</u>
General Revenues:			
Taxes			231,500.00
Interest			61.43
Miscellaneous			5,000.00
Total General Revenues			<u>236,561.43</u>
Change in Net Position			(9,447.12)
Net Position - Beginning			793,135.03
Net Position - Ending		\$	<u><u>783,687.91</u></u>

The Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements are integral part of this Statement

TOWNSHIP OF MIDDLE FIRE DISTRICT #4
BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
DECEMBER 31, 2022

	General Fund	General Capital Fund	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 196,803.95	141,341.04	338,144.99
Taxes Receivable	1,673.00		1,673.00
Total Assets	198,476.95	141,341.04	339,817.99
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES			
Accounts payable	42,320.35		42,320.35
Total Liabilities	42,320.35	-	42,320.35
FUND BALANCE			
Restricted Fund Balance:			
Reserved for Future Capital Outlays		141,341.04	141,341.04
Unassigned Fund Balance	156,156.60		156,156.60
	156,156.60	141,341.04	297,497.64
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$ 198,476.95	141,341.04	339,817.99

The Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements are integral part of this Statement

TOWNSHIP OF MIDDLE FIRE DISTRICT #4
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCE SHEET
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
DECEMBER 31, 2022

Total fund balances for governmental funds	\$ 297,497.64
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not resources and therefore are not reported in the funds. The cost of the assets is \$1,368,260.22 and the accumulated depreciation is \$910,370.12.	457,890.10
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds.	(519,870.23)
Escrow proceeds for the lease purchase of equipment are recorded in the governmental activities and are not reported as assets in the funds.	274,915.87
Right to use leased assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.	276,991.41
Interest on long-term debt in the statement of activities is accrued, regardless of when due.	(3,736.88)
Total net position of governmental activities	\$ <u><u>783,687.91</u></u>

The Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements are integral part of this Statement

TOWNSHIP OF MIDDLE FIRE DISTRICT #4
STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
DECEMBER 31, 2022

	General Fund	General Capital Fund	Total Governmental Funds
REVENUES			
Property taxes	\$ 231,500.00	-	231,500.00
Interest on Investments	45.30		45.30
Miscellaneous	5,000.00		5,000.00
Total Revenues	236,545.30		236,545.30
EXPENDITURES			
Administrative	32,401.19		32,401.19
Fire Protection	118,099.19		118,099.19
Debt Service:			
Principal	77,195.35		77,195.35
Interest	15,036.27		15,036.27
Total Expenditures	242,732.00	-	242,732.00
Excess/(Deficit) of revenues over expenditures	(6,186.70)	-	(6,186.70)
Fund balance beginning	162,343.30	141,341.04	303,684.34
Fund balance ending	\$ 156,156.60	141,341.04	297,497.64

The Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements are integral part of this Statement

TOWNSHIP OF MIDDLE FIRE DISTRICT #4
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
DECEMBER 31, 2022

Net change in fund balance - total governmental funds \$ (6,186.70)

The change in net position for governmental activities in the statement of activities is different because:

Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures.

However, on the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense.

This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation in the current fiscal year.

Depreciation expense	(96,754.18)
Additions	16,161.26

Interest earned on escrow proceeds are a financing source in the governmental activities.

They are not a revenue in the statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balance.

15.87

Repayment of lease principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net assets and is not reported in the statement of activities.

Capital Leases Payable	77,195.61
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In the statement of activities, interest on long-term debt is accrued, regardless of when due. In the governmental funds, interest is reported when due. The accrued interest is a deduction in the reconciliation.

121.02

Change in Net Assets of Governmental Activities:	\$ <u><u>(9,447.12)</u></u>
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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**Middle Township Fire District #4
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2022**

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The Board of Commissioners of Middle Township Fire District #4 operates with an elected Board of Commissioners. The District performs fire protection services in the Township of Middle, Cape May County, New Jersey.

The financial statements of the Board of Commissioners of Middle Township Fire District #4 (the "District"), have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is responsible for establishing GAAP for state and local governments through its pronouncements (Statements and Interpretations). The more significant accounting policies established in GAAP and used by the District are discussed below.

A. Reporting Entity

The District is an instrumentality/subordinate entity of the State of New Jersey, established to function as a taxing entity to provide fire suppression in the Goshen area of Middle Township. The Board consists of five (5) elected officials and is responsible for the fiscal control of the District. A secretary and treasurer are appointed by the Board and are responsible for the administrative control of the District.

The District is not a component unit of any other financial reporting entity nor does the Fire District have any component units to be presented in accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board standards.

B. Basic Financial Statements -Government-Wide Statements

The District's basic financial statements include both government-wide (reporting the District as a whole) and fund financial statements (reporting the District's major funds). Both the government-wide and fund financial statements categorize primary activities as either governmental or business type. The District has no business type activities. In the government-wide Statement of Net Position, the governmental column (a) is presented on a consolidated basis by column, (b) and is reported on a full accrual, economic resource basis, which recognizes all long-term assets and receivables as well as long-term debt and obligations. The District's net position is reported in three parts—invested in capital assets, net of related debt, restricted and unrestricted net assets.

The government-wide Statement of Activities reports both the gross and net cost of each of the District's functions. The functions are also supported by general government revenues. The Statement of Activities reduces gross expenses (including depreciation) by related program revenues, operating and capital grants. Program revenues must be directly associated with the function. Operating grants include operating-specific and discretionary (either operating or capital) grants. The net costs (by function) are normally covered by general revenue (property taxes, intergovernmental revenues, interest income, etc). The District does not allocate indirect costs.

This government-wide focus is more on the sustainability of the District as an entity and the change in the District's net position resulting from the current year's activities.

C. Basic Financial Statements—Fund Financial Statements

The financial transactions of the District are reported in individual funds in the fund financial statements. Each fund is accounted for by providing a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprises its assets, liabilities, reserves, fund equity, revenues and expenditures/expenses. The various funds are reported by generic classification within the financial statements.

Middle Township Fire District #4
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2022

The following fund types are used by the District:

Governmental Funds:

The focus of the governmental funds' measurement (in the fund statements) is upon determination of financial position and changes in financial position (sources, uses, and balances of financial resources) rather than upon net income. The following is a description of the governmental funds of the District:

- a. General fund is the general operating fund of the District. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.
- b. Capital Fund is maintained for District, in which expenditures for property, plant, and equipment financed by debt is contained, as is the related debt issued and outstanding

D. Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting refers to the point at which revenues or expenditures/expenses are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. It relates to the timing of the measurements made regardless of the measurement focus applied.

1. Accrual:

The government-wide financial statements are presented on the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when incurred.

2. Modified Accrual:

The governmental funds financial statements are presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recorded when susceptible to accrual; i.e., both measurable and available. "Available" means collectible within the current period or within 60 days after year end. Expenditures are generally recognized under the modified accrual basis of accounting when the related liability is incurred. The exception to this general rule is that principal and interest on general obligation long-term debt, if any, is recognized when due.

E. Financial Statement Amounts

1. Cash and Cash Equivalents:

The District has defined cash and cash equivalents to include cash on hand, demand deposits, and cash with fiscal agent.

2. Capital Assets:

Capital assets purchased or acquired are reported at historical cost or estimated historical cost. Contributed assets are reported at fair market value as of the date received. Additions, improvements and other capital outlays that significantly extend the useful life of an asset are capitalized. Other costs incurred for repairs and maintenance are expensed as incurred.

3. Fund Balances – Governmental Funds:

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report the following classifications of fund balance:

- Non-spendable – includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not spendable in form or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.
- Restricted – includes amounts restricted by external sources (creditors, laws of other governments, etc.) or by constitutional provision or enabling legislation.
- Committed – includes amounts that can only be used for specific purposes. Committed fund balance is reported pursuant to resolutions passed by the Board of Commissioners, the District's highest level of decision making authority. Commitments may be modified or rescinded only through resolutions approved by the Board of Commissioners.

Middle Township Fire District #4
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2022

- Assigned – includes amounts that the District intends to use for a specific purpose, but do not meet the definition of restricted or committed fund balance. Under the District's policy, amounts may be assigned by the Board of Commissioners.

- Unassigned – includes amounts that have not been assigned to other funds or restricted, committed or assigned to a specific purpose within the General Fund. The District reports all amounts that meet the unrestricted General Fund Balance Policy described below as unassigned:

When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available, the District considers restricted funds to have been spent first. When an expenditure is incurred for which committed, assigned, or unassigned fund balance are available, the District considers amounts to have been spent first out of committed funds, then assigned funds, and finally unassigned funds, as needed.

4. Revenues:

Substantially all governmental fund revenues are accrued. Property taxes are billed and collected within the same period in which the taxes are levied. Subsidies and grants to proprietary funds, which finance either capital or current operations, are reported as non-operating revenue. In applying GASB standards to grant revenues, the provider recognizes liabilities and expenses and the recipient recognizes receivables and revenue when the applicable eligibility requirements, including time requirements, are met. Resources transmitted before the eligibility requirements are met are reported as advances by the provider and deferred revenue by the recipient.

5. Expenditures:

Expenditures are recognized when the related fund liability is incurred. Inventory costs are reported in the period when inventory items are purchased.

F. Budgets/Budgetary Control

Annual appropriated budgets are prepared each year for the general fund. The budgets are submitted to the Bureau of Authority Regulations Division of Local Government Services and are voted upon at the annual District's election. Budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting. The legal level of budgetary control is established at line item accounts within each fund. All budget transfers must be approved by resolution of the Fire Commissioners, as well as the State of New Jersey. No material budget transfers were made during the year.

Formal budgetary integration into the accounting system is employed as a management control device during the year which complies with generally accepted accounting principles. Encumbrance accounting is also employed as an extension of formal budgetary integration in the government fund types. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

G. Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

H. Recent Accounting Pronouncements Not Yet Effective

In March 2020, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 94, "Public-Private and Public-Public Partnerships and Availability Payment Arrangements". This statement, which is effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2022, and all reporting periods thereafter, will not have any effect on the District's financial reporting.

In May 2020, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 96, "Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements". This statement, which is effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2022, and all reporting periods thereafter, will not have any effect on the District's financial reporting.

In April 2022, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 99, "Omnibus 2022". This statement, which is effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2022, and all reporting periods thereafter, will not have any effect on the District's financial reporting.

In June 2022, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 100, "Accounting Changes and Error Corrections – an amendment of GASB Statement No. 62". This statement is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2023, and will not have any effect on the District's financial reporting.

In June 2022, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 101, "Compensated Absences". This statement is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2023, and will not have any effect on the District's financial reporting.

NOTE 2: INVESTMENTS

Interest Rate Risk. The District does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates. However, New Jersey Statutes 40A:5-15.1(a) limits the length of time for most investments to 397 days.

Credit Risk. New Jersey Statutes 40A:5-15.1(a) limits District investments to those specified in the Statutes. The type of allowable investments are Bonds of the United States of America or of the local unit or school districts of which the local unit is a part of: obligations of federal agencies not exceeding 497 days; government money market mutual funds; the State of New Jersey Cash Management Plan; local government investment pools; or repurchase of fully collateralized securities.

Concentration of Credit Risk. The District places no limit on the amount the District may invest in any one issuer.

NOTE 3: CASH

Custodial Credit Risk – Deposits. Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned to it. The municipality's policy is based on New Jersey Statutes requiring cash be deposited only in New Jersey based banking institutions that participate in the New Jersey Governmental Depository Protection Act (GUDPA) or in qualified investments established in New Jersey Statutes 40A:5-15.1(a) that are treated as cash equivalents. Under the act, all demand deposits are covered by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC). Public funds owned by the District in excess of FDIC insured amounts are protected by GUDPA. However, GUDPA does not protect intermingled trust funds or fund that may pass to the District relative to the happening of a future condition. As of December 31, 2022, \$24,915.87 of the District's bank balance of \$614,131.52 was exposed to custodial credit risk.

Middle Township Fire District #4
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2022

NOTE 4: GENERAL FIXED ASSETS

A summary of changes in general fixed assets for the year ended December 31, 2022 follows:

<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Retirements/ Adjustments</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
Equipment	\$ 961,680.35	10,465.10		972,145.45
Buildings	3,594.00			3,594.00
Land Improvements	15,675.00			15,675.00
Motor Vehicles	565,541.02	3,296.16	(191,991.41)	376,845.77
Totals at Historical Cost	1,546,490.37	13,761.26	(191,991.41)	1,368,260.22
Less Accumulated Depreciation for:				
Equipment	(733,669.66)	(86,585.14)	9,530.37	(810,724.43)
Buildings	(2,815.10)	(179.70)	(0.20)	(2,995.00)
Land Improvements	(5,864.21)	(1,189.21)		(7,053.42)
Motor Vehicles	(73,666.97)	(8,800.13)	(7,130.17)	(89,597.27)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	(816,015.94)	(96,754.18)	2,400.00	(910,370.12)
Governmental Activities				
Capital Assets, Net	<u>\$ 730,474.43</u>	<u>(82,992.92)</u>	<u>(189,591.41)</u>	<u>457,890.10</u>

NOTE 5: DEBT SERVICE

The following tabulation presents the principal and interest requirements for the following year of district debt issued and outstanding:

Capital Leases

The Fire District entered into an agreement with Municipal Asset Management, Inc. to purchase a fire apparatus in 2016, totaling \$447,400. This agreement, in substance, is reported as a capital lease obligation, however, payments did not commence until May 2017.

The Fire District entered into an agreement with US BanCorp Government Leasing and Finance Inc. to purchase a Ford F550 Fire Apparatus in 2022, totaling \$359,900. The lease will mature in December 2031.

The following schedule presents future minimum lease payments as of December 31, 2022:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2023	\$ 79,120.54	13,111.08	92,231.62
2024	81,093.78	11,137.84	92,231.62
2025	83,116.27	9,115.35	92,231.62
2026	85,189.21	7,042.41	92,231.62
2027	36,352.90	4,917.71	41,270.61
2028-2031	154,997.53	10,084.91	165,082.44
	<u>\$ 519,870.23</u>	<u>55,409.30</u>	<u>575,279.53</u>

Middle Township Fire District #4
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2022

NOTE 6: RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The Fire District has signed an agreement with Goshen Volunteer Fire Company. This agreement states that the Fire District will pay Goshen Volunteer Fire Company an annual firefighting service fee of \$13,000.

NOTE 7: RISK MANAGEMENT

The Fire District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts, theft, casualty, errors and omissions and other losses for which the District carries commercial insurance. Settled claims have not exceeded insurance coverage in any of the past two years and there has been no decrease in coverage.

NOTE 8: NET POSITION

As of December 31, 2022, net position amounted to \$783,687.91. Of that amount \$141,341.04 has been reserved for future capital outlays.

NOTE 9: RIGHT TO USE LEASED ASSETS

The district has recorded right to use assets as a result of implementing GASB 87. The right to use assets are initially measured at an amount equal to the initial measurement of the related lease liability, plus any lease payments made prior to the lease term, less lease incentives, and plus ancillary charges necessary to place to lease into service. The District has determined the other charges and amortization to be immaterial to the government-wide financial statements and has elected to record the Right to Use Assets at their remaining liability payments.

	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
Rescue Pumper	\$ -	191,991.41		191,991.41
Fire Apparatus		85,000.00		85,000.00
Right to use assets, net	\$ <u>-</u>	<u>276,991.41</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>276,991.41</u>

NOTE 10: SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The District has evaluated subsequent events through July 7, 2023, the date which the financial statements were available to be issued and no items were noted for disclosure.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - PART II

TOWNSHIP OF MIDDLE FIRE DISTRICT #4
GENERAL FUND
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES -
BUDGET AND ACTUAL
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

	<u>Budget</u>	<u>Adjusted Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance - Over (Under)</u>
Revenues:				
District Taxes	\$ 231,500.00	231,500.00	231,500.00	-
Fund Balance Anticipated	-	41,300.00		(41,300.00)
Interest on Investments	-	-	45.30	45.30
Miscellaneous - Sale of Vehicle	-	-	5,000.00	5,000.00
Total Revenues	<u>231,500.00</u>	<u>272,800.00</u>	<u>236,545.30</u>	<u>(36,254.70)</u>
Expenditures:				
Operating and Maintenance:				
Administration:				
Commissioners	6,900.00	6,900.00	7,225.00	(325.00)
Election & Advertising	6,600.00	6,600.00	1,084.66	5,515.34
Legal Fees	5,000.00	5,000.00	9,020.70	(4,020.70)
Office Supplies/Postage/Computers/Misc	10,000.00	10,000.00	15,070.83	(5,070.83)
Total Administration	<u>28,500.00</u>	<u>28,500.00</u>	<u>32,401.19</u>	<u>(3,901.19)</u>
Cost of Operations & Maintenance:				
Insurance	35,000.00	35,000.00	43,607.30	(8,607.30)
Maintenance & Repair, Building	13,923.00	13,923.00	29,826.65	(15,903.65)
Protective/Safety Equipment - Person	20,000.00	20,000.00		20,000.00
Protective/Safety Equipment - Trucks	30,000.00	30,000.00	14,639.37	15,360.63
Other Rental/Leases	13,000.00	13,000.00	13,000.00	-
Other/Fuel/Utilities/Training/Communications	40,117.00	40,117.00	17,025.87	23,091.13
School House Grant	-	-		-
Total Cost of Operations and Maintenance	<u>152,040.00</u>	<u>152,040.00</u>	<u>118,099.19</u>	<u>33,940.81</u>
Debt Service:				
Capital Leases - Principal	45,174.00	77,223.00	77,195.35	27.65
Capital Leases - Interest	5,786.00	15,037.00	15,036.27	0.73
Total Debt Service	<u>50,960.00</u>	<u>92,260.00</u>	<u>92,231.62</u>	<u>28.38</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>231,500.00</u>	<u>272,800.00</u>	<u>242,732.00</u>	<u>30,068.00</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(6,186.70)</u>	<u>(6,186.70)</u>
Fund Balances - Beginning of Year	<u>162,343.30</u>	<u>162,343.30</u>	<u>162,343.30</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund Balances - End of Year	<u>\$ 162,343.30</u>	<u>162,343.30</u>	<u>156,156.60</u>	<u>(6,186.70)</u>

The Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements are integral part of this Statement

OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION



FORD-SCOTT

& ASSOCIATES, L.L.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER
MATTER BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE
WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

The Board of Commissioners
Township of Middle Fire District #4
Township of Middle, New Jersey

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of the Middle Township Fire District #3 (the "Fire District"), as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Fire District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated July 7, 2023, which was unmodified.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Fire District's control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fire District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fire District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Fire District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

**FORD, SCOTT & ASSOCIATES, L.L.C.
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS**

Leon P. Costello

**Leon P. Costello
Certified Public Accountant
Registered Municipal Accountant
No. 393**

July 7, 2023

**THE BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS OF MIDDLE TOWNSHIP FIRE DISTRICT #4
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND RESPONSES
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022
*Schedule of Financial Statement Findings***

There are no findings in audit year ending December 31, 2022.

Ford, Scott & Associates, L.L.C.
**FORD, SCOTT & ASSOCIATES, L.L.C.
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS**

Leon P. Costello
**Leon P. Costello
Certified Public Accountant
Registered Municipal Accountant
No. 393**

July 7, 2023

**THE BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS OF TOWNSHIP OF MIDDLE FIRE DISTRICT #4
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR AUDIT FINDINGS
AND RESPONSES AS PREPARED BY MANAGEMENT
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022**

STATUS OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS

There were no findings in the prior year audit.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES
GROUP AFFIDAVIT FORM

PRESCRIBED BY
THE NEW JERSEY LOCAL FINANCE BOARD

AUDIT REVIEW CERTIFICATE

We, the members of the governing body of the Middle Township Fire District #4 being of full age and being duly sworn according to law, upon our oath depose and say;

1. We are duly elected members of the Middle Township Fire District #4.
2. We certify, pursuant to N.J.S.A. 40A:5A-17, that we have each reviewed the annual audit report for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022, and specifically the sections of the audit report entitled "**General Comments**" and "**Recommendations.**"

(PRINT - NAME)

(SIGNATURE)

Cynthia Gorman
Cristina McKenney
Joseph Eagan
Thomas Campbell
Robert Goodheart

[Signature]
[Signature]
[Signature]
[Signature]
[Signature]

SWORN to and subscribed before me

this _____ day of _____, 20____

Notary Public of New Jersey

TOWNSHIP OF MIDDLE FIRE DISTRICT #4
SUMMARY OR SYNOPSIS OF AUDIT REPORT FOR PUBLICATION
AS REQUIRED BY N.J.S. 40A:5A-16.

Attention is directed to the fact that a summary or synopsis of the audit report, together with the recommendations is the minimum required to be published. Certain comparative information year (2022) and the prior year (2021) is required to be presented in the synopsis of the audit report.

TOWNSHIP OF MIDDLE FIRE DISTRICT #4
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

	<u>Statement of</u> <u>Net Position</u>	<u>Statement of</u> <u>Net Position</u>
	<u>Dec. 31, 2022</u>	<u>Dec. 31, 2021</u>
<u>ASSETS</u>		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 338,144.99	252,056.30
Money Market - Escrow Funds	274,915.87	
Taxes Receivable	1,673.00	57,456.75
Right to Use Leased Asset	276,991.41	
Capital Assets, net of Accumulated Depreciation	457,890.10	730,474.43
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>1,349,615.37</u>	<u>1,039,987.48</u>
<u>LIABILITIES</u>		
Accounts Payable	42,320.35	5,828.71
Accrued Interest Payable	3,736.88	3,857.90
Long-Term Liabilities:		
Due within one year	79,120.54	45,174.17
Due after one year	440,749.69	191,991.67
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>565,927.46</u>	<u>246,852.45</u>
<u>NET POSITION</u>		
Invested in Capital Assets	457,890.10	493,308.59
Restricted for:		
Restricted for Future Capital Outlays	141,341.04	141,341.04
Unrestricted	184,456.77	158,485.40
TOTAL NET POSITION	<u>\$ 783,687.91</u>	<u>793,135.03</u>

TOWNSHIP OF MIDDLE FIRE DISTRICT #4
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

	Year Ended	
	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
<u>Functions/Programs</u>		
Net Expenses over Program Revenues		
Governmental Activities:		
Administration	\$ 32,401.19	20,962.56
Cost of Providing Services	198,692.11	184,591.37
Interest on Long-Term Debt	14,915.25	6,145.51
Total Expenses	<u>246,008.55</u>	<u>211,699.44</u>
General Revenues:		
Taxes	231,500.00	229,827.00
Supplemental Fire Aid		399.35
Interest	61.43	46.70
Miscellaneous - Sale of Assets	<u>5,000.00</u>	<u>5,500.00</u>
Total General Revenues	<u>236,561.43</u>	<u>235,773.05</u>
Change in Net Position	(9,447.12)	24,073.61
Net Position January 1	<u>793,135.03</u>	<u>769,061.42</u>
Net Position December 31	<u>\$ 783,687.91</u>	<u>793,135.03</u>

RECOMMENDATIONS:

None

The above summary or synopsis was prepared from the report of the audit of the Township of Middle Fire District #4, County of Cape May, for the calendar year 2022. This report of audit, submitted by Leon P. Costello, Registered Municipal Accountant, of Ford, Scott & Associates, L.L.C. is on file at the office of the Secretary of the Board of Commissioners and may be inspected by any interested person.


Cindy Gorman